MASTEROPPGAVEN

din søknad til drømmejobben.



masteroppg.



Norwegian University of Life Sciences Department of Property and Law

02.04.2024 EIEJUSS

drømmejobben

Tin Phan, M.Arch. **Research Fellow** www.tin.uno

MIN CV

PÅ SKOLEBENKEN:

- · 2010 2016: Master i arkitektur, AHO
- 2016: skrev en masteroppg. ved en "prosjekt-basert" skole.
- 2016: vant Aspelin Ramm prisen.
- 2016: "null" arbeidserfaring, egen praksis.
- 2024: p.d.d. aldri tatt på meg fast en ansettelse (nåværende alder 35).

I ARBEIDSLIVET:

•	2016 -	2019: j	obbet	med	Mesh	sin	scand	dina	viske	eksp	ansjo	n (e	ie.foi	val	tnin	ıg).
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- 2017 2019: jobbet tett med forskere og brainstormet ulike ERC søknader.
- 2018 2019: inv. ambassader, "posterboy".
- 2016 2020: forelest for CEOs/direktører i eiendomsbransjen.
- 2021: delt ut 35 mill.kr. til HSS næringene, på vegne av Rådhuset.

•	2017 - 2023: konkurrert med bemerkelser	, om design-	- og plankonkurranser (tid	llig-
	fase).			

2023 /

2022/ 2021// 2021// 2020 // 2020 / 2019 // 2019 // 2019 // 2018 // 2018 // 2018 //



the numero uno guy

Tin Phan M Arch. (b. 1989) is head honcho of the company Tin uno (est. 2016), and a research fellow at the Dept. of Property and Law, NMBU. His PhD focuses on proptech specifically how digitalisation affects core practices in the real estate industry. Tin's interests ranges from simple drawings, information design, architecture practices business strategies, and property development.

Tin.uno's sole purpose between 2016 - 2020, was to compete for architectural and urban competitions on analytical and design merits. His efforts has in recent years shifted over to scientific contributions, but he does take on the occasional competition only if the proposition is interesting enough. As a result of Tin's transition into academia, his competition portfolio has been consolidated as and transferred over to Air Studio evidence based architecture.

Competitions

2023 // New Helicopter Base in Bergen, Prequalified	~
2022 // Grønlikaia Parallel Commissions, Prequalified	~
2021 // Europan 16, 2nd Place	~
2021 // Sara Hildén Art Museum, Honorary Mention	~
2020 // Recycling Artificial Turf, Prequalified	~
2020 // Nordland Regional Airport, Competition-winning Design	~
2019 // Sterudkvartalet in Moss, 1st Place	~
2019 // Vestland County Chambers, 1st Place	~
2019 // Horten Harborfront, 2nd Place	~
2018 // Lørenskog Station Area, Prequalified	~
2018 // Ibsen Library in Skien, Prequalified	~
2018 // U.S Embassy in Oslo, Invited Competition	~
2017 // Europan 14. 3rd Place	~

Volunteering

present // NORA Research School	~
present // NORSI Research School	~
present // LANDSAM Faculty Board	~
present // OBR Advisory Board	~
2020 // Oslo Urban Arena	~
2018 // Levende Lokaler	~
2015 // Magasinet KOTE	~

Distinctions

2023 // CIB International Advisory Board's Awards, Best Paper 1. Prize	~
2023 // Golden Pineapple Award, Shortlisted	~
2018 // Only Wildcard-candidate to be chosen Twice Consecutively	~
2018 // Top 30 under 35 Super Talents in Norwegian Real Estate	~
2016 // Aspelin Ramm Award, Winner	~
2013 // Urban Design and Planning Award, Nominee	~

Ventures

2021 - present // Air Studio	~
2016 - present // Tin.uno	~

Education

2021 - 2024 // PhD., The Norwegian University of Life Sciences	~
2010 - 2016 // M.Arch., The Oslo School og Architecture and Design	~

www.tin.uno

MYTE: masteroppgave noe du bare gjør én gang.

bare en fotnote med ingen relevans i arbeidslivet.



Déjà vu min første jobb, er akkurat som den siste!

alltid knapphet på tid., null forberedelse til å løse utfordringene. mye info som må prosesseres/behandles på kort tid. uforutsigbarhet iht. arb.tider, bemanning, arbeidsoppg. og -flyt osv.



Vi ser etter deg som:

- Har minimum ett års erfaring som servitør
- Behersker et skandinavisk språk
- Er serviceorientert, motivert og engasjert
- Trives med å jobbe kvelder og netter, med noen dagvakter innimellom
- Kan stille opp på kort varsel fra tid til en annen
- Mestrer stressende situasjoner godt
- Har en evne og vilje til å lære
- Foretrekker å jobbe i team
- Førerkort og bil er en fordel, men ikke nødvendig

Du vil få:

- Et stimulerende arbeidsmiljø med varierte oppgaver
- Muligheter for personlig og faglig utvikling
- Fleksible arbeidstider tilpasset dine behov
- Gode lønnsbetingelser
- Et positivt teammiljø med hyggelige kollegaer
- Støtte fra erfarne fagfolk

Er dette noe for deg? Send inn din CV og søknad på Toptemp.no i dag, så tar vi kontakt med deg.

Vi ser frem til å høre fra deg!

Déjà vu min første jobb, er akkurat som den siste!

alltid knapphet på tid., null forberedelse til å løse utfordringene. mye info som må prosesseres/behandles på kort tid. uforutsigbarhet iht. arb.tider, bemanning, arbeidsoppg. og -flyt osv.



Vi ser frem til å høre fra deg!

hva er din villighet i å gi tilbake og lære i krevende sit.?



Er dette noe for deg? Send inn din CV og søknad på Toptemp.no i dag, så tar vi kontakt

MASTEROPPG.

Hva skrev jeg om? hva var prosessen? Hvorfor var det så viktig å være metodisk? Hva er det viktig å være obs på?

nasjonal pris for beste oppg. innen samfunn, by og eiendomsfag



Tins masteroppg.

slides fra masterpitchen. hvordan presentere 100 sider på 1 min?

Storbedriften



+ Corporate culture + Shared knowledge + Serendipity production

slides fra masterpitchen. hvordan presentere 100 sider på 1 min?

Frilansbevegelsen



slides fra masterpitchen. hvordan presentere 100 sider på 1 min?

Coworking spaces



GENERICS AND SPECIFICS OF COWORKINGSPACES





coworking space. Its

RIDIZATION	ALTERNATE OPERATIONS
CORPORATE COWORKING When major firms and corporations start a coworking space together, an attempt to generate and test new ideas.	EVENT MANAGEMENT Participates and manages public and major events.
ENCLOSED OFFICE SPACE To cater growing or bigger companies. Also to maintain other interests within the coworking space.	BRANDING Treats coworking as a brand, merchandise and company.
MIXED-USE SPACE Auditorium, theatre, stage, scene, event space, network- ing etc. Also mixed between private and public use.	URBAN DEVELOPMENT Participator in urban and smart city development and discussions.
RESTAURANT Managed as a seperate unit to the coworking space. Has dual function as the third place. Becomes a part of the urban fabric.	PUBLIC RELATIONS Deals with media, press and marketing etc.
CAFÉ Managed as a seperate unit to the coworking space. Has dual function as the third place. Becomes a part of the urban fabric.	••••••
BAR/PUB Managed as a seperate unit to the coworking space. Has dual function as the third place. Becomes a part of the urban fabric, also at night time.	-

ANSATTE MED HENSIKT OM Å FOSTRE SPESIFIKKE MILØER OG KULTURER



COMMUNITY MANAGER The all-seeing eye. Decides who stays and leave, keeps tabs, curates and cultivates the space etc. Also deals with HR or human capital.



ADGANGSKRITERIET

MEMBERSHIPS Defines rank, accessibility, agenda and activity of the members. Is only given by the administrative unit or community manager.

ANSATTE MED HENSIKT OM Å FOSTRE SPESIFIKKE MILIØER OG

KULTURER



ADGANGSKRITERIET BASIC COWORKING Flexible or fixed desk, basic facility where independent workers sit together. STARTUP COMMUNITY Focus on repeatable and scalable business model. Growth and innovation as main goals, bound to leave. Temporary state. CREATIVE COLLABORATIVE Workers with background in arts and design often in relation with consultancy. CONSULTANCY-SOCIO-ENTREPRENEURIAL ORIENTED COLLABORATIVE COLLABORATIVE Consultants who offer services Local entrepreneurship to increase social life for the less and advice to other companies. Considered the stark contrast fortunate people, immigrants, welfare etc. to startups.







1. INTRO	2. TEORI	3. METODE	4. RESULTA
1.1.	2.1.	3.1.	4.1.
1.2.	2.2.	3.2.	4.2.
1.3.	2.3.	3.3.	4.3.
1.4.	2.4.	3.4.	4.4.
1.5.	2.5.	3.5.	4.5.
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1.6.2	2.6.2		4.6.2
1.6.3	2.6.3		4.6.3
1.7. delkonklusjon:	2.7. delkonklusjon:		4.7. delkonklusjon:

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I EK	5.1.
	5.2.
	5.3.
	5.4.
	5.5.
	5.6. deres bidrag:
[;	► 1.7. intro diskurs
	> 2.7. teori diskurs
	→ 4.7.resultater diskurs
:]	5.6 hovedkonklusjon:
	5.7 Videre anbefalinger:

...seen through the chapter structure



Chapters

Drafts















Edward de Bono - lateral thinking

vertical: logisk, lineært resonnement lateral: et stort hopp i resonnement, uventet, men logisk.



Lateral Thinking

Disregarding 'implied' rules



Elasticity, response-time, & risk-taking

intial research question =	questioning resea
predetermined gameplan =	gameplan out-of-
expected finding =	new finding - new
predictable answer	<u>unforeseen, mayb</u>



"MAST303"

arch question = -the-window = v gameplan = <u>be novel thesis</u>

MASTER SKRIVING

03. Vertical thinking

Timeline of norwegian entrepreneurship



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03. Lateral thinking

entrepreneurs.

2004

Kunnskapsløftet, nationwide reform. Education digitalized. Entrepreneurship focus of the reform.

First nation in the world to integrate entrepreneurship to the general curriculum.

2006-2007

Kunnskapsløftet comes into effect. Every high school pupil get a free computer as an integral part of education, potentially shaping the pupils way of thinking at an age of 16.

2010

First generation of entrepreneurial-trained pupils taking their high schooldiploma.

2013-2015 First generation of entrepreneurial-trained students with bachelors-masters degree.

2016-2022-?

Second generation of fully-fledged entrepreneurial-minded students. Full force of the reform may not reveal itself untill this period.

Timeline of norwegian entrepreneurship

Kunnskapsløftet coinciding with the rise of coworking spaces.

2012 4 coworking spaces suddenly emerges in Oslo during one summer. 2016 16 coworking spaces/startup related communities. ???? Startups currently takes up 2% of employments in Oslo. OBS predicts a rise from 2% to 40% in near future. NEAR FUTURE. Corroborates OBS predictions of an upcoming wave of startups and

Overførbar verdi?

MASTEROPPG.

intro

teori

metode

resultater

diskusjon

28

Overførbar verdi?



29

Overførbar verdi?



ARBEIDSLIV

taus kunnskap forventet.

taus kunnskap forventet.

kontorets brød og melk! Rutiner, systematisering av en praksis.

rapportering, resultater.

ta den faglige debatten, bedriftens ethos. Direktørnivå "high brow" refleksjoner.

Gitt at jeg skulle få Alle oppdrag innen coworking?



MA oppg. Mesh







Entra Rebel

EKSEMPLER FRA ARBEIDSLIVET



Ibsenbiblioteket (wildcard kat.)

visualisert metode, resultater + forslag/løsning

- fikk 99% score med skriftlig søknad mot mine tidl. lærere, KOHT (stjernene fra NTNU).





Kobling mellom Ibsens diskurser i fysisk form. Bygget skal gi rom for samspill og merverdi lokalt, og skape

en strategi som tar innover seg økonomisk, sosialt og miljømessig bærekraft forankret i stedets kultur og

ERC søknader

hypotese:

1. kjapp til å behandle data,

2. lese livsverket til noen på få dager,

3. respons til formidling av forskningen =

øke vinnersjansene i å anskaffe ERC midler!



ERC søknader

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INTRODUCTION

Imagine a future where there are hundreds of thousands of micro underwater robots navigating the oceans, operating for several years without assistance, collecting data, and making these data available to a large open database that scientists can access to obtain answers to fundamental questions about our planet by resorting to big data and machine learning techniques. Imagine that these micro underwater robots can localize themselves, take decisions on which trajectories to follow, be self-sufficient using energy harvesting, and all at a cast a hundred times lower than existing solutions. The present project aims at addressing and solving some of the challenges that can make this hypothetical future a reality.

1. THE INCREMENTAL INNOVATION







New implementation: BiMUG mimicks nature to reduce weight, size, effectively reducing cost and design complexity of each unit.

Pressure house: is currently large, heavy, and the technology makes cost and complexity of UAV design expensive, for each unit produced.

2. ITS MAJOR IMPACT ON OCEANIC RESEARCH

Current: mechanical and costly process, limited by daily missions.



BUDGET COST +crew + dedicated research vessel (transport) +travel expenses +cost for UAV with only 10 hour operation time = stages has to be repeated each mission with a day's downtime, cost 100%

3. TRANSFERABILITY TO OTHER RESEARCH AREAS & INDUSTRIES:



BUDGET COST +drone (transport) +permanent unmanned surface vessels (USV) + low cost for MUG with 6 montsh operation time

=one-time only process, repeatable at near zero cost & downtime, if repeated cost can be as low as 30%

- Optimization and validation of physical oceanographic models
 Contaminant spill and plume tracking
 Black box localization
 Potential research area 4
 Potential innovation in industry 1
 Potential innovation in industry 2
 Ec. etc.etc

35

ERC søknader

hypotese:

1. kjapp til å behandle data,

- 2. lese livsverket til noen på få dager,
- 3. respons til formidling av forskningen =

øke vinnersjansene i å anskaffe ERC midler!





May 15, 2020
ReStartOslo 2021

intro: COVID har slått ut alt av handel/byliv i sentrum. resultat: 35 mill.kr. skal ut ila 3 mnd, på rettferdig og lovlig vis.

ukjent metode og empiri: hvordan gjør vi dette teknisk sett, og hva finner vi ut?



ReStartOslo 2021 Diplomati i offentlig/privat "turf war"

omskrivning av intro: skjulte agendaer, egeninteresser, "scheming", og forakt for at OBR/Tin fikk





RestartOslo 2021

metodisk avgrensning for å dele ut

sentrumsdefinisjon/avgrensning = nattliv (åpningstider + skjenkebevilling), utpekt markedsplasser/strøksgater, 13 delomr.+ politisk korrekthet (tøyen, grønland).



RestartOslo 2021

metode for rettferdig spredning av budskap:

live sending, Q&A, Schibsted kampanje med 500k clicks (utvalgte målgrupper).



RestartOslo 2021

metode for å aggregere empiri: forenkling av byråkrati (rekordfart!). prosessering av 750 unike søknader.

10 dagers frist/10 dagers juryering - eksport i excel, jury som kjenner søkerne "on-face-value".





LINNÉA SVENSSON Sosialantropolog, Cand.mag. Konglomerat. NIGHTLIFE

MARIT JENSEN Jurist, Cand.jur., Stor-Oslo Eiendom. RETAIL



YNGVAR HEGRENES Landskapsarkitekt, MNLA EBY/BYR - Oslo kommune. URBAN SPACE

Arkitektur: innebygd akilleshæl.

Styrke - analysere nåværende virkelighet og foreslå et konsept for en ny virkelighet. spm: hvor godt forankret er denne "nye virkeligheten" i stedlige politiske, fysiske, kulturelle parametere?

> Svakhet - hvor godt trent er arkitekter i å forklare sin tankerekke? (dvs. intro, teori, metode, resultater, diskusjon?



hvor mye teknisk analyse, data og info får jeg presset inn i et boligutviklingsprosjekt? (dvs. intro, teori, metode, resultater, diskusjon?



Utgave: 3 Dato: 2012-08-30

QUICK ASSESSMENT

A thorough assessment has not been done, many of these shows current state and projections for 5-10 years ahead of time through numbers, locations and mappings. Note that there are some recurring wishes surrounding how a city wants to be perceived culturally and commercially. These reports usually do not really address their uniqueness.

NOTE ON COMMERCE/TRADE: if the majority of reports are conflicting each other after a cross-reference, they can also be contested in their findings. There is a question as to why there exists 3 assessments on commerce and trade in such a short time span (2018-2020).

To-be-continued, or to be updated!

2015?



B∧t	NE NOR			Statens	regvesen
F	ellesprosiektet Rin	ngeriksbaner	1 oa E16	6 (FRE1	6)
	Stygge	dalen - Høne	foss		
	Detaljpla	an og teknisk	plan		
	Fagrappo	rt by- og knut	tepunkt		
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02A	Andre utgave	01.03.2019	HJO	AST	JBH
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2019

2018

NIKU OPPDRAGSRAPPORT 93/2018





forstå de tekniske leveransekravene og hvordan bruke det til vår fordel.



forstå de tekniske leveransekravene og hvordan bruke det til vår fordel.



forklaring av tankerekke:

1. rådata (empiri), 2. hovedfunn (resultater), 3. respons (so-what, anbefalinger).





COMMUTER RATES PRE-INTERCITY (2020)

The selected municipalities the comparative studies are the ones 30min away from Oslo S. by train. Hønefoss is transitioning from a 90 to 30min destination to Oslo S. with the new InterCity network/Ringeriksbanen.

TRAIN ST.	IN%	OUT%	IN TOTAL ²	OUT TOTAL ³
Hønefoss ⁴	34%	32%	14k	15k
Mjøndalen ¹	47%	44%	45k	49k
Drammen	47%	44%	45k	49k
Asker	75%	58%	37k	47k
Sandvika ¹	49%	56%	74k	64k
Oslo S	14%	18%	486k	372k
Kolbotn ¹	82%	65%	24k	30k
Ski ¹	82%	65%	24k	30k
Ås	64%	66%	11k	10k
Moss	51%	45%	20k	23k
Lillestrøm	69%	63%	40k	44k
Fetsund ¹	69%	63%	40k	44k
Rånåsfoss ¹	123%	64%	6k	12k
OSL ¹	46%	55%	24k	20k
Eidsvoll	108%	61%	7k	13k
¹ The statistics	from a se	lect few sta	ations were	
acquired thro	ough thes	e municipa	alities:	
	= Ring	gerike muni	cipality	

Hønefoss = Drammen municipality

Mjøndalen = Bærum municipality

Sandvika = Lillestrøm municipality

Fetsund = Nes municipality Rånåsfoss = Nordre Follo municipality Kolbotn/Ski = Ullensaker municipality

OSL

² Total workplaces in the municipality
 ³ Total employed residing in the municipality
 ⁴ Statistics for Hønefoss are from 2020

2. KEY TAKEAWAYS



COMMUTER RATES PRE-INTERCITY (2020)

The selected municipalities the comparative studies are the ones 30min away from Oslo S. by train. Hønefoss is transitioning from a 90 to 30min destination to Oslo S. with the new InterCity work/Ringeriksbanen

network/ting	SCLIKSDAI	ICH.			
TRAIN ST Hønefoss ⁴ Mjøndalen ¹ Drammen Asker Sandvika ¹ Oslo S	1N* 34% 47% 47% 75% 49% 14%	32% 44% 44% 58% 56% 18%	IN TOTAL ² 14k 45k 37k 74k 486k	OUT TOTAL ³ 15k 49k 47k 64k 372k	 Hønefoss low in/out% is the closest to something like Oslo. Somehow a sweet spot of stable (low) in/out commuting.
Ski ¹ Ås Moss Lillestrøm Fetsund ¹ Rånåsfoss ¹ OSL ¹ Eidsvoll	82% 64% 51% 69% 69% 123% 46% 108%	65% 66% 45% 63% 63% 64% 55% 61%	24k 24k 11k 20k 40k 40k 6k 24k 7k	30k 10k 23k 44k 44k 12k 20k 13k	
The statistics acquired three Hønefoss Mjøndalen Sandvika	from a se ough the = Rin = Dra = Bæ = Lille - Na	elect few st se municip gerike mur Immen mu rum munic estrøm mur	tations were palities: nicipality nicipality ipality nicipality		

3. RESPONSE

• Strategy to deal with local culture (as it is potentially at risk. 71% - Housing types targeting young talent, as attracting/retaining them work in twill be easier with the new InterCity network. highest inHousing must create some sort of stability, rather offering merely a suburbs to Oslo.

<u>63</u>

33%

419

X%

X (FIX) = live/work in the same

COMMUTER RATES PRE-INTERCITY (2020)

Hønefoss ⁴			
Mjøndalen ¹			
Drammen	47%	44%	
Asker			
Sandvika ¹			
Oslo S			
Kelbotn1	02%	65%	
			11k
Moss		45%	20k
		63%	40k
			6k
			24k

OUT TOTAL ³ 15k	Høn
 49k 49k	
	spot
23k 44k	
44k 12k	
I JK	

1. RAW DATA

POPULATION GROWTH

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	TOTAL
Ringerike	26,856	+2%	+4%	+7%	+14%	30,641
Eidsvoll	15,038	+11%	+17%	+38%	+69%	25,436
Lillestrøm	49,674	+8%	+21%	+48%	+73%	85,983
Ås	10,962	+9%	+24%	+49%	+86%	20,439
Drammen	71,848	+7%	+14%	+28%	+41%	101,386
Oslo	454,872	+1%	+12%	+29%	+52%	693,494
Norway	4,0 mill	+4%	+10%	+1 9 %	+32%	5,3 mill

The population projections for Ringerike towards 2040 are conflicting according to these two sources:

- The brief: 40k, +31% increase between 2030 - 2040. - SSB: 33k, +8% increase between 2030 - 2040. - Total increase of +49% (brief), +23% (SSB) between 1980 - 2040.

HOME-OFFICE (2020)

During the corona outbreak, formal agreements to work from home increased by more than 20% (from 7.4 - 8.9%) between 2019 - 2020. FAFO Research Foundation conducted a survey on the conditions surrounding the more informal home-offices in April, 2020. **670/1000** participants were still employed at the time of this survey, and participants with higher education were overrepresented. The key findings on employees working from home or in home-office were:

- 52% were mandated to work from home.

- 80% adopted one or more digital tools in this transition, with ease.
 50% shared their home-office with others (often a spouse).
- 70% did not have optimal working conditions (spatial configurations).
 38% converted parts of their bedroom to office space.
- 59% stated their productivity level stayed the same or increased.
 30% had children in elementary school.

- 63% welcomes the digital change of working habits (old & young).

50

2. KEY TAKEAWAYS

POPULATION GROWTH

Ringerike	1980 26,856	1990 +2%	2000 +4%	2010 +7%	2020 +14%	TOTAL 30,641
		+11%	+17%	+38%	+69%	
	49,674	+8%	+21%	+48%	+73%	
		+9%	+24%	+49%	+86%	
		+7%	+14%	+28%	+41%	
		+1%	+12%	+29%	+52%	693,494
Norway	4,0 mill	+4%	+10%	+19%	+32%	5,3 mill

The population projections for Ringerike towards 2040 are conflicting according to these two sources:

- The brief: 40k, +31% increase between 2030 - 2040.

Total increase of +49% (brief), +23% (SSB) between 1980 - 2040.

HOME-OFFICE (2020)

During the corona outbreak, formal agreements to work from home increased by more than 20% (from 7.4 - 8.9%) between 2019 - 2020. FAFO Research Foundation conducted a survey on the conditions surrounding the more informal home-offices in April, 2020. **670/1000** participants were still employed at the time of this survey, and participants with higher education were overrepresented. The key findings on employees working from home or in home-office were:

52% were mandated to work from home.

- 80% adopted one or more digital tools in this transition, with ease.
- 50% shared their home-office with others (often a spouse).
- 70% did not have optimal working conditions (spatial configurations).

- 38% converted parts of their bedroom to office space.
- 59% stated their productivity level stayed the same or increased.
- 30% had children in elementary school.

- 63% welcomes the digital change of working habits (old & young).

Ringerike is at the lowest among all the

- Ringerike is at the lowest among all the municipalities (rural or urban).
- Ringerike can potentially boom as a 30min city as the rest has been doing the last 40 years.
- growth either you choose the brief or SSB = the projections are high in a 10 years timespan that does not follow the 40 year trend.
 - (written wrong (2020-2030)
 - Ringeriksbanen taken into consideration?

• Pandora's box - ppl actually like working remote from workspace.

2. KEY TAKEAWAYS 3. RESPONSE

- create housing for a more urban segment of society (potential)
- alternative in Hønefoss counteract commuting and working somewhere else.
- housing should offer good work environment in near vicinity.

POPULATION GROWTH

1980 26,856 15,038	1990 +2% +11%	2000 +4% +17%	2010 +7% +38%	2020 +14% +69%	TOTAL 30,641 25,436

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TOTAL			
WORKFORCE	2010	2015	2020
Ringerike	14,728	-1.9%	+1.0%
Eidsvoll	10,781	+8.6%	+16.2%
Lillestrøm	39,060	+5.3%	+13.2%
Ås	8,628	+10.2%	+18.8%
Drammen	46,356	+2.4%	+5.7%
Oslo	319,882	+8.8%	+16.4%
national avg.	2,5 mill.	+3.2%	+6.5%

- A. Ringerike (Hønefoss) is the only municipality to experience both increased employment and being above the national average on general industries.
- B. Ringerike is the only municipality to experience an increased employment in retail/hospitality. Numbers for 2019 show a +12% retail and -30% hospitality in revenues.
- C. Ringerike is the only municipality to experience a decreased employment and being below the national average. The much sought-after IT/tech-workers (SN 58-63) is at a low of 1.6% in 2020, as opposed to the national average of 3.5% (Eidsvoll 3.0%, Lillestrøm 4.7%, Ås 4.8%, Drammen 3.7%, or the extreme of Oslo 9.4%).

National average

- ----> 2020 national average 2020 ---- 2015
- 2010
 - A. general industries

 - B. retail/hospitality
 C. knowledge-intensive
 D. public services + others

2. KEY TAKEAWAYS



EMPLOYMENT DISTRIBUTION ACCORDING TO RESIDENCE PER CAPITA (SN 2007)

		TOTAL			
		WORKFORCE	2010	2015	2020
				+8.6%	+16.2%
40.3%	40.1%			+5.3%	+13.2%
1	le manuai sina ality (ta Ås		+10.2%	+18.8%
Of	in municipality	LO mmen		+2.4%	+5.7%
				+8.8%	+16.4%
loym	ent and being ab	OVE ^{al avg.}	2,5 mill.	+3.2%	+6.5%

3. RESPONSE



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19/10 _ 35	ster Magunai sing a lit	Ås		+10.2%	+18.8%
QT	hiynuhhicipaiit	y Da mmen		+2.4%	+5.7%
<i>911</i> 1		Oslo		+8.8%	+16.4%
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2019 show a +12% retail and -30% hospitality in revensed S. at a low of 1.6% in 202

employment and being befow the pational

----> 2020 national average



1. RAW DATA

Ringerike

Eidsvoll

C. 16% B. 12

Lillestrøm

C. 11%

Ås

B. 8%

C. 14% B. 14

Drammen

D. 72%

Oslo

HOUSING TYPOLOGY DISTRIBUTION AND M² PRICES (2020)

National average

- C. town houses, chain houses etc.
- D. apartment block
- X. other typologies (excluded)

2. KEY TAKEAWAYS

- Ringerike far above national average in detached houses.
- detached housing is decreasing in all muni. in the comparative studies.
- Ringerike is increasing greatly in B,C,D!
- Ringerike sqm prices has not yet soared.
- Ringerike sqm prices will likely boom as the other 30min cities.

HOUSING TYPOLOGY DISTRIBUTION AND M² PRICES (2020)

3. RESPONSE

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HOUSING TYPOLOGY DISTRIBUTION AND M² PRICES (2020)

Taland an and the

Paperet,

"The Norwegian proptech market"

CIB konferansen

publikasjon, funn og respons

PUBLIKASJON

 Published at IOP Conference Proceedings - Earth and Environmental Science, Volume 1176, 2023.

FUNN

- proptech distribution according to core business practices.
- Feedback loops = how the 85% in late stages inform the 6.7% early stage products (the entrepreneurial part)
- Customised modules moving faster than proprietary proptech should not be regarded lightly.
- Unexpected business models due to institutional pressure.
- Changing how REI interact side effects of proptech.
- Research design to quickly assess a nation's proptech production and -users.

RESPONS

- CIB W070, Best Paper Award, 1st prize
- ISO/TC 267, 1/3 underlag for videre evaluering, v/Knut Boge.
- Forespørsel om paperet, "The Swiss proptech market"
- I dialog om å paper-idé, "The Nordic proptech markets"
- Keynote i tech konferansen, Berlin.hub, Tyskland.
- Forelesning på NTNU, MA og etterutdanning.
- · Voksenopplæring for Visma Property Solutions.

1. prize:

The Norwegian proptech market – an incubator for game changers by Tin Phan and Knut Boge

2. prize

 Analyzing Temporal Changes in Initial and Recurrent Embodied Energy Using an Input-Output-based Hybrid Method by Manish Dixit and P Pradeep Kumi

3. prize:

Choosing by Advantages Application Areas in Facilities Management: A Literature Review by Deniz Besiktepe, Mehmet E. Ozbek and Rebecca A. Atadero

The Norwegian proptech market – an incubator for game changers

T Phan¹ and K Boge¹

¹Department of Property and Law, Norwegian University of Life Sciences (NMBU)

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Abstract. Property and construction are some of world's largest industries, but also some of the largest producers of waste and CO_2 -emissions. The property or real estate industry is currently undergoing a digital transformation. Property technology (proptech) is one of the driving forces for this transformation and enablers to establish a more sustainable society. This paper investigates the Norwegian market through 154 proprietary proptech established between 2013 – 2023. The aim is to understand how proprietary proptech are influencing the business practices and how the real estate industry's overall capacity, efforts, and resources have been allocated in developing novel proptech. Three theoretical frameworks sociotechnical systems (STS), diffusion of innovation, and sustainability transitions, have been used to investigate how proptech influences the real estate industry and FM. The results suggest there are innovations coming from at least two unexpected places, namely customised modules moving faster than proprietary proptech, and game changers enabled by feedback loops from late stage and FM big data to early stage property development.

Property development as a linear process

the cut-off between early-stage and late stage.

"Early-stage is a small but important fraction of the activities in the real estate industry (...): The decisions on the visionary and entrepreneurial side (...) the making of the blueprint before the construction plans goes ahead"

PhD Proposal

Disproportional effort/output

context

EFFORT

from \$22mill to \$4 bill. (2008-2018) = **18.181%** increase in investments!

OUTPUT

proptech R&D and tools = **meh...**

Life-time value creation on buildings.

How current diffusion is flawed and harmful...

STAGE 1 - OPPORTUNITY Entrepreneurial.

creative process.	••••••
crucial decisions.	••••••
profit potential	••••••
foreseeing risks.	

STAGE 6 - CONSTRUCTION Technical

following-the-blueprint. following-the-decisions. profits defined by blueprint. emerging on-site risks.

STAGE 8 - MAINTENANCE Managerial

no creative influence. maintaining as-is. profits defined by building. emerging everyday risks.

Datainnsamling

...how the REI's overall capacity, efforts, and resources have been allocated in developing novel proptech

• 154 proprietary proptech, strategic sample (NO)

- names, ownership/board, staff, mission statement, stages, value proposition, area of application, op. years etc.
- 10 years timeframe
- 22 interviews: investors, consultants, dev., public authority, politicians etc.
 - challenges, goals, focus, time consumption, application on what?, what fell out of favor?

Datainnsamling

...how the REI's overall capacity, efforts, and resources have been allocated in developing novel proptech LIMITATIONS

TATIO

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SNOITATIMI

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- SNOILVLINIT

LIMITATIONS

- strategic sample = face value.
- Norwegian-, Oslo-, company centric.
- timeframe/startups = time-sensitive and uneven picture.
- timeframe cuts off important historical tech foundation.
- timeframe immaturity on success/failures.
- private-economy perspective removing institutional understanding.

Datainnsamling

...how the REI's overall capacity, efforts, and resources have been allocated in developing novel proptech LIMITATIONS

LIMITATIONS

- understanding.

KEY FINDINGS:

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private-economy perspective removing institutional

• new proptech models due to ins. pressure.

• customised modules moving faster than...

feedback loops (market minority!)

Activities in REI.

following the logic of proptech mirroring core business activities.

PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT AS A LINEAR PROCESS

the activities surrounding different stages.

Some of the late stage tasks are potentially informing the early stages

market risk competitor interest profit prediction bottom financial exposure	site option negotiation financial projection planning negotiation	grant uncertainty interest rate risk capital cost	institutional risk conservation consents planning permission building regulations design team delay	cash flow transactions contract form	sub-contrac design chan site delays health & saf labour stora
1. OPPORTUNITY	2. FEASIBILITY	3. FINANCING	4. DESIGN	5. PROCUREMENT	6. CONST
	ш	Ś			Ĺ
		L			

LESSER DECISION MAKING

Activities in REI. + related proptech

following the logic of proptech mirroring core business activities. + we get these distributions:

PROPRIETARY PROPTECH ACROSS THE LINEAR PROCESS (127 included in the calculations) Faded in red/black represents the recurrence of same proptech answering multiple stages (hence multiplied searched hits). Marked as **bold red** are a selection of hybrid tools.

Again X Augment City Celsia Consigli Kvist Marketer Nordeca I.P. Placepoint Spacemaker Al	Again X Consigli Celsia Mitigate Mondial Nabla Flow Nordeca I.P. Placepoint Spacemaker Al	Consigli Celsia Climatepoint FundingPartner Kvist Lytics	Consigli DataTrees Laiout Mondial Nabla Flow Parallelo Placepoint Spacemaker Al Varjo	Consigli Drifti Findable Overo Perlo Svenn	Birdflocks Bygr Drifti nLink Imerso Svenn Kvist Varjo Marketer	Findable Heime Laiout Plaace Propr Solgt.no Unite Living Marketer Vilda	Again X Consigli Defigo Disruptive Tech. Findable nLink Unite Living Unloc Vogl
+10 more	+2 more	+0 more	+1 more	+0 more	+31 more	+9 more	+65 more
<u>10.3%</u> 19 searched hits 1. OPPORTUNITY	<u>6.0%</u> 11 searched hits 2. FEASIBILITY	<u>3.3%</u> 6 searched hits 3. FINANCING	<u>5.4%</u> 10 searched hits 4. DESIGN	<u>3.3%</u> 6 searched hits 5. PROCUREMENT	21.7% 40 searched hits 6. CONSTRUCTION	<u>9.8%</u> 18 searched hits 7. MARKETING	<u>40.2%</u> 74 searched hits 8. M.O.M.
Ť	EARLY GREATER DEC	STAGE ISION MAKING			LATE LESSER DECI	STAGE SION MAKING	\$

100 companies in the later stages only (market majority): 79% 53 companies exclusively in stage.8 M.O.M. (pure FM): 42% 10 companies in the early stages only (market minority): **7.9%** 8 companies in the early+late (the hybrids): 6.3%

79% market majority - later stages

stage 5. Svenn

"liberating bureautic tasks, so that craftsmen can do what their best at"

Svenn	<u>Verktøy</u> ~ Ressu	urser v Om oss Kontakt	Priser Logginn Prav gratis	imerso Product Case Studies Company Resources Contact
	Bedre kontroll og lønnsomh	et Dekk kravene fra mynd	ighetene g	Cut Risks and Construction With Automatic BIM Track
	ProsjekterTimeregistrering	 Kvalitetssikringssyste Sentral godkjenning 	tm	Imerso is the world's first platform that monitors the As Bui of your building projects against the BIM execution plan.
	Bildedokumentasjon	 SJA & Risikoanalyse Avvikshåndtering, RU 	на	No more guesswork. No more surprises.
	Teamkommunikasjon Integrasjoner	Rapportering		Book a demo Vatch video
	Mer enn 1	10.000 håndverkere bruker Svenn	daglig	Implenia PREES& BETONMEST
"Jeg spa med Sve	rer minst 10 timer i uken mn."	"Mye enklere å ta i bruk enn andre løsninger vi testet."	"Det er utrolig hvor mye tid vi sparer med Svenn."	SUMMER
- En av ford	lelene med Svenn er interrasionen	- Vi har fått mve mer kontroll på	- Vi dokumenterer alt vi giør i Svenn. of kan	

stage 7. Marketer

"end-to-end solution for digital newbuild sales"

Open doors with your cellphone or k fob. Grant access to visitors ntractors or deliveries wh

Gain a full or o your property using the Defigo ebadmin. Easily create digital key or new tenants and revoke acce

stage 6. Imerso

"monitors as-built with BIM model"

v of who has an

Our future-proof intercom features esponsive touch-display, web-based administration, remote app-acces and much mor

stage 8 - Defigo

"digital access" control as a service"

79% market majority - later stages

missed opportunity: UI for the craftsmen - analogue, tacit, practical...

iges cit, practical...

42% Pure FM, M.O.M. - variations of same

stage 8. Soundsensing

"Predictive error detection for real estate"



stage 8. Unloc

"Intercom. Reimagined. Open doors with your phone"





C defigo

Keyless entry Open doors with your cellphone or ke fob. Grant access to visitors. contractors or deliveries whe you are using remote app-acces

Webadmin Gain a full overview of who has acc to your property using the Defigo webadmin. Easily create digital keys for new tenants and revoke acces

stage 8. Disruptive **Technologies**

"Change the way buildings collect data."



Smart intercom Our future-proof intercom features a esponsive touch-display, web-based administration, remote app-access and much more

stage 8 - Defigo

"digital access" control as a service"

42% Pure FM, M.O.M. - variations of same

basically a study of where, when, and how the buttocks are moving...



6.3% Hybrids - feedback loop

Again X 1,2,8

"Risk assessment for investments and maintenance of Real Estate"



Our Artificial Intelligence (ML) algorithms help us name and manage the "unseable", the complexity that resides in managing existing buildings

We build KPIs that allow commercial real estate owners to have better risk assessment and better planning of both investment and



Reduce carbon emission with optimisation software

the cross disciplinary optimal and coordinated design for your project. Optimising on the parameters that meet each project's specific requirements, securing maximum value for the customer.



Marketer 2,6,7

"end-to-end solution for digital newbuild sales"





Om Kvist Karriere Kontak

kvist

Technical system

Cross disciplinary, coordinated design for all the components in the grid of the celling plan at LOD 300, directly from spesifications - optimised design o minimise material usage and energy

Get started -

Consigli 1,2ma,3,4,5,8.

"autonomous engineer 🔤 contributes"



Vi gjør veien til sertifisering oversiktlig og forutsigbar

- Følg progresjon og fordel arbeidso
- Send direkte til revisjo

Kvist 1,3,6,8

÷

"super-easy environmental certification"

6.3% Hybrids - feedback loop

Home sales = patterns, preferences, consumerism





p erism

7.9% market minority - early stages

Særnorsk spisskompetanse.

SPACEMAKER

Analysis capabilities in Spacemak



Discover, compare, and optimize for better design outcomes

Capabilities

Explore the best options for every site to intelligently track density, living qualities, and regulations

Filter - Når du ser etter eiendommer. bygninger eller bedrifter med spesifikke ananekanar

lordeca Insight	Søk 👻	Søk etter sted, adresse, bygg eller bedrift	Q
Filter (663 709)		Martin and Martin	11. 2

stage 1-2. Nordeca Insight Property

type 1: big data insight platform.

type 2: CAD/parametric analysis modelling.



ⓒ Contact sales at 1-855-664-8618 ∨

Start free trial

Login





stage 1,2,4. Spacemaker

Recommendations

CONCLUSIONS:

- Feedback loops = how the 85% in late stages (buttocks tech) inform the 6.7% early stage products (the entrepreneurial part.
- Customised modules moving faster than proprietary proptech - should not be regarded lightly.
- Unexpected business models due to institutional pressure.
- Changing how REI interact side effects of proptech.

RECOMMENDATIONS:

- Don't focus on buttocks.
- Don't go in without domain knowledge/collaborators.
- Don't go for hype, 99% of the time (PAM, insight platform, online marketplace)
- **REI/IT separation** the location-specific REI and scalability of IT/software.
- Scale up the customised modules...
- UI for craftsmen as opposed to the executives.

FEEDBACK LOOP:



Albrecht Durers methods of perspective: to to 2D paper format.

convincingly reproduce physical 3D objects